

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS I-FOMC

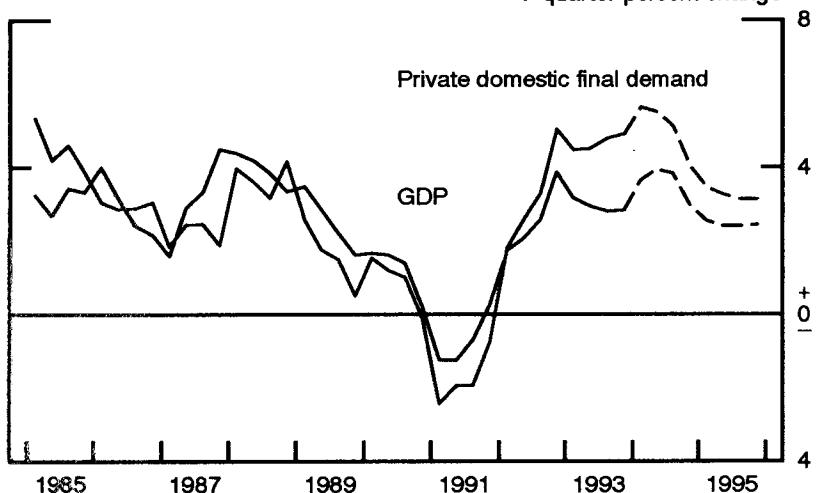
Material for

*Staff Presentation to the
Federal Open Market Committee*

February 3, 1994

Chart 1

Summary of Staff Projection

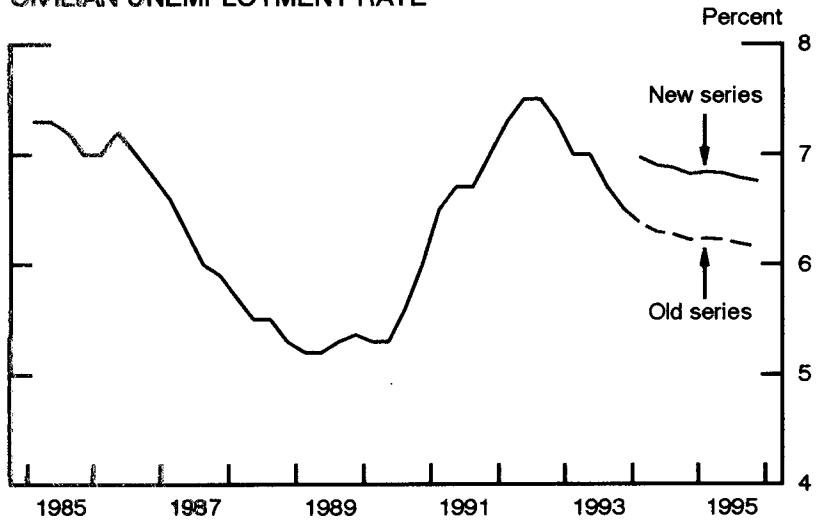
REAL GDP AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND
4-quarter percent change

OUTPUT AND SPENDING

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	GDP	PDFD
1990	.2	-.1
1991	.3	-.7
1992	3.9	5.0
1993	2.8	4.9
1994	3.0	4.0
1995	2.4	3.1

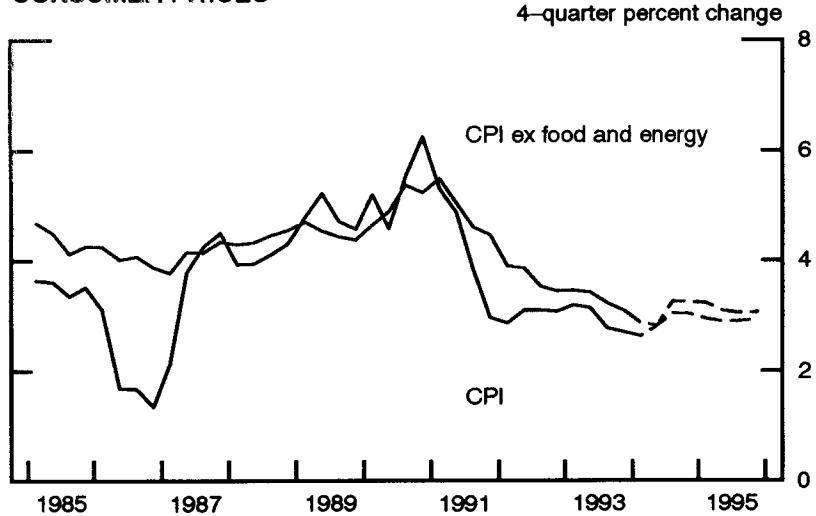
CIVILIAN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



UNEMPLOYMENT

	Old series	New series
1990	6.0	
1991	7.0	
1992	7.3	
1993	6.5	
1994	6.2	6.8
1995	6.2	6.8

CONSUMER PRICES



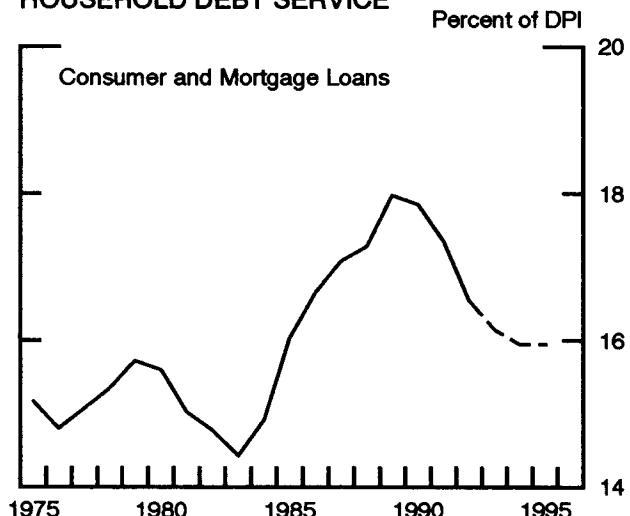
INFLATION

	CPI	Ex food & energy
1990	6.2	5.2
1991	3.0	4.5
1992	3.1	3.4
1993	2.7	3.1
1994	3.3	3.0
1995	3.1	2.9

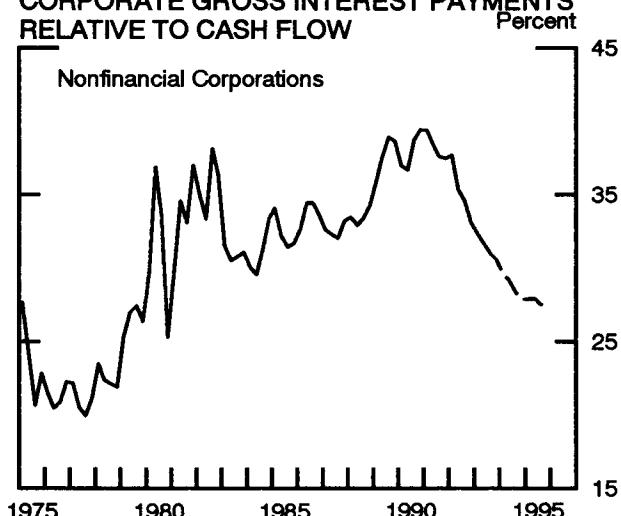
Chart 2

Financial Conditions

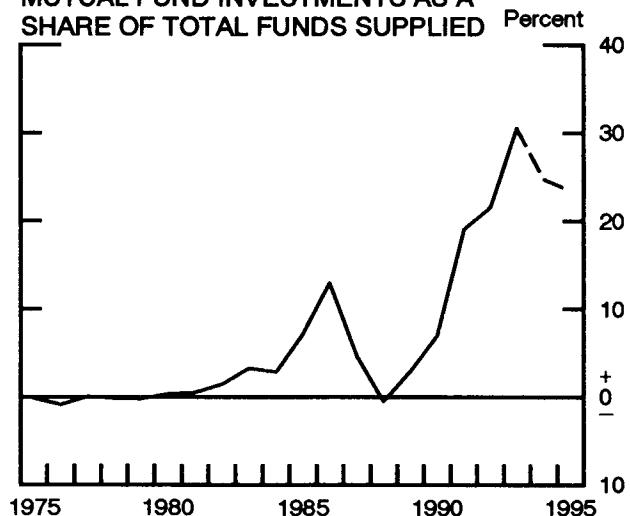
HOUSEHOLD DEBT SERVICE



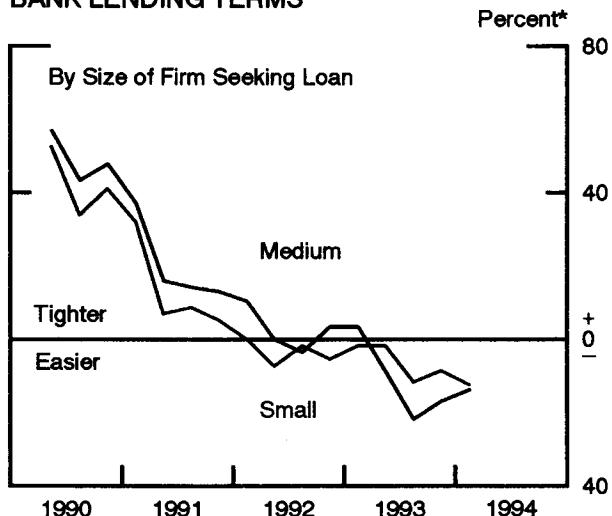
CORPORATE GROSS INTEREST PAYMENTS RELATIVE TO CASH FLOW



MUTUAL FUND INVESTMENTS AS A SHARE OF TOTAL FUNDS SUPPLIED



BANK LENDING TERMS



*Net percentage reporting tighter standards and terms.

NET FUNDS RAISED, RELATIVE TO NOMINAL GDP

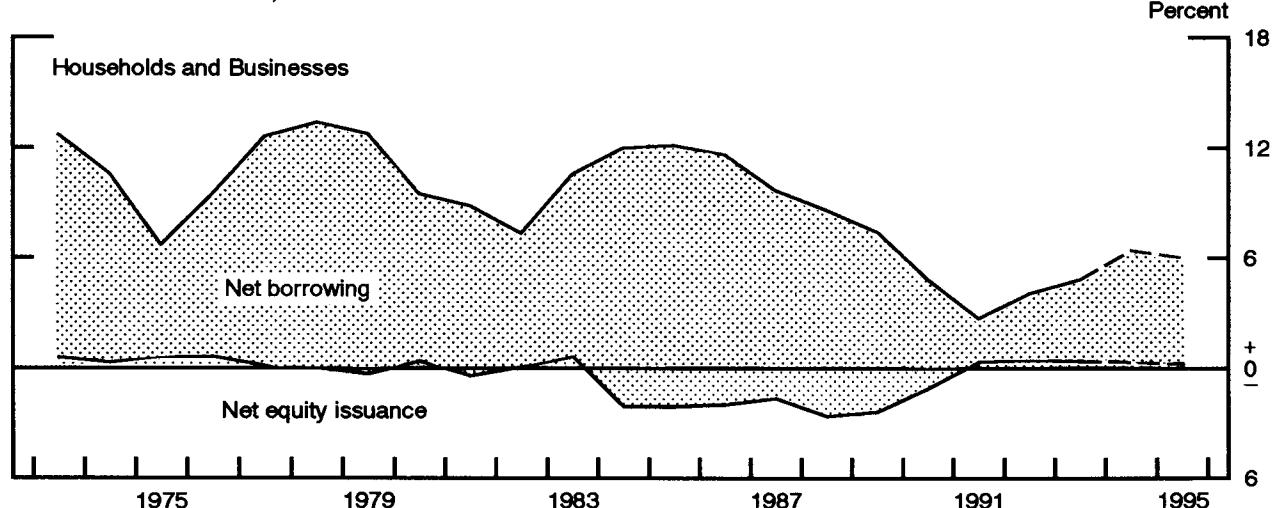
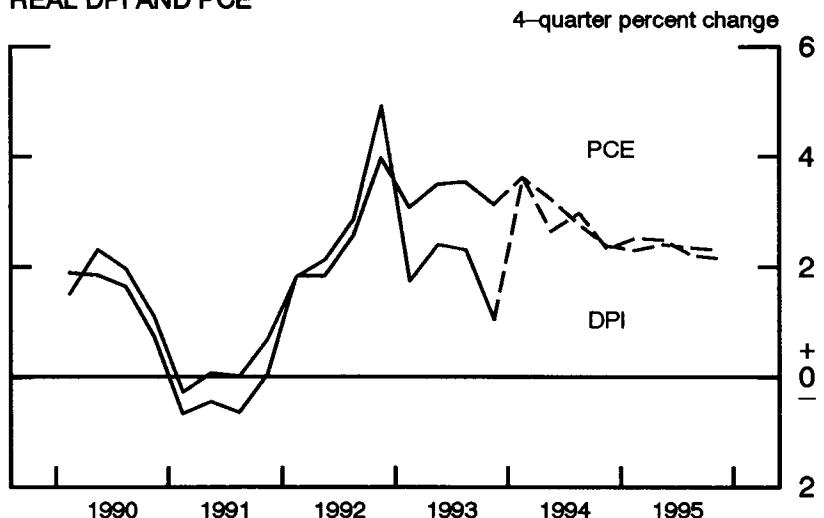


Chart 3
Consumption

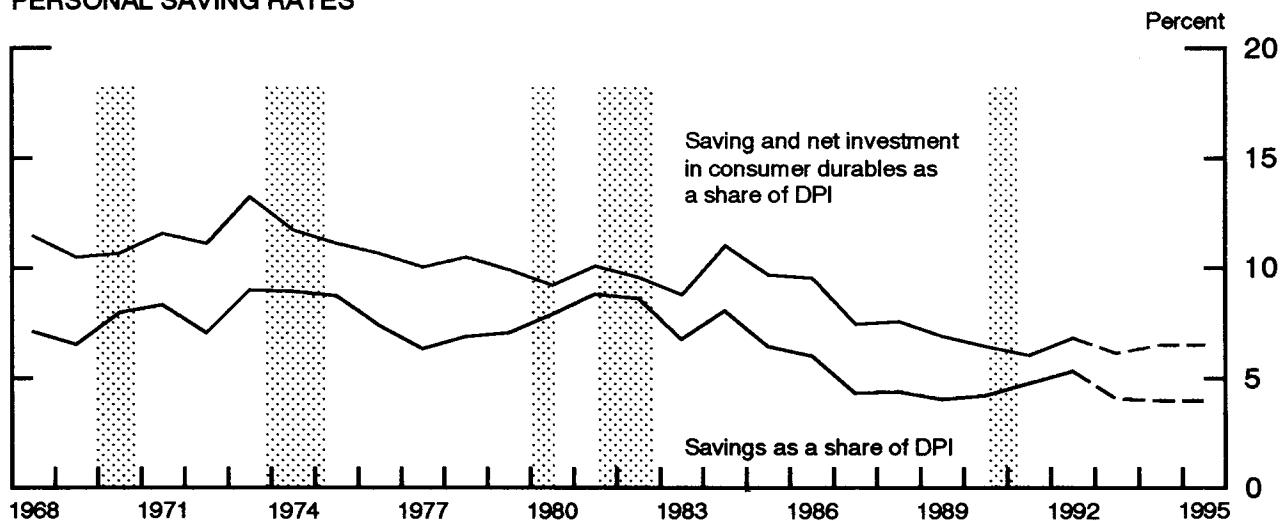
REAL DPI AND PCE



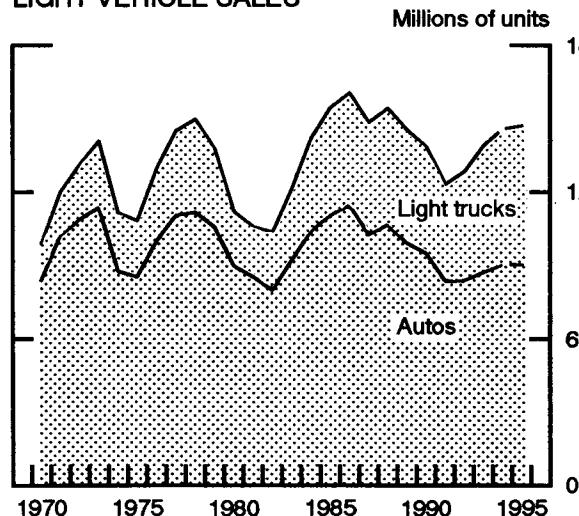
INCOME AND SPENDING

	DPI	PCE
1990	1.1	.7
1991	.7	0
1992	4.9	4.0
1993	1.0	3.1
1994	2.3	2.4
1995	2.2	2.3

PERSONAL SAVING RATES



LIGHT VEHICLE SALES



HOUSING ACTIVITY AND SPENDING

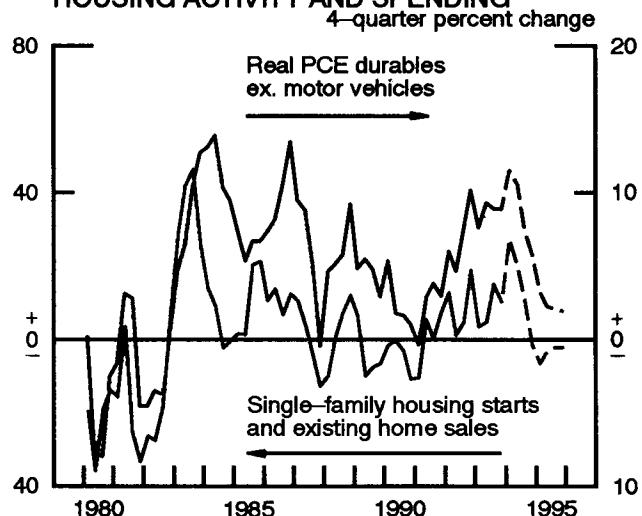
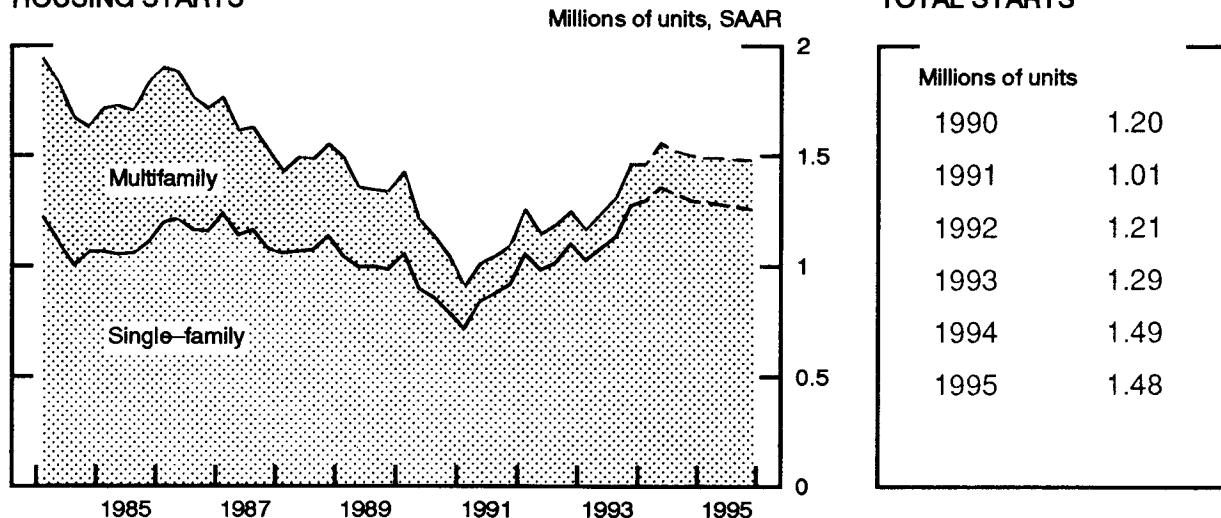


Chart 4

Housing Sector

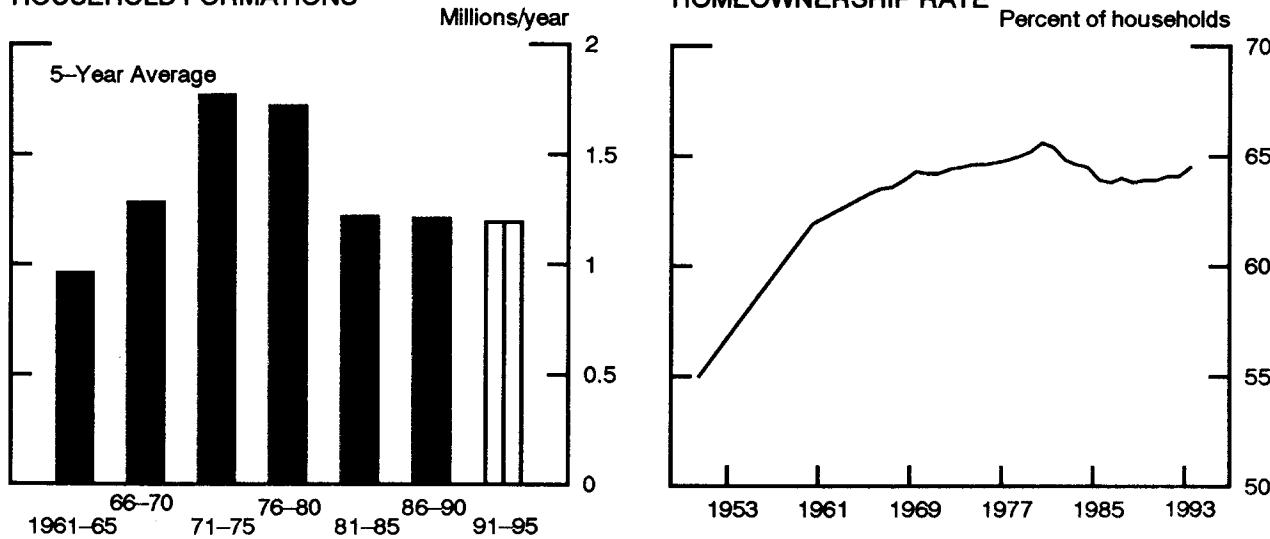
HOUSING STARTS



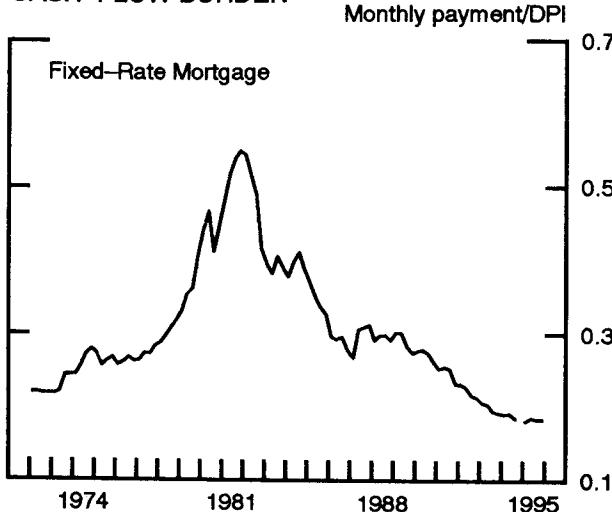
TOTAL STARTS

Millions of units	
1990	1.20
1991	1.01
1992	1.21
1993	1.29
1994	1.49
1995	1.48

HOUSEHOLD FORMATIONS



CASH-FLOW BURDEN



MULTIFAMILY RENTAL VACANCY RATE

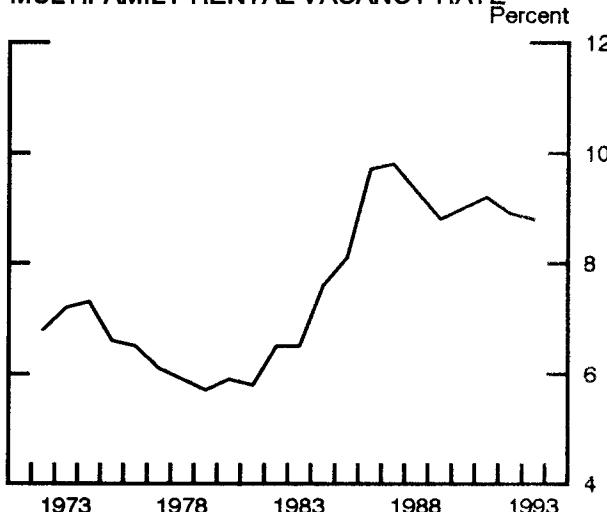
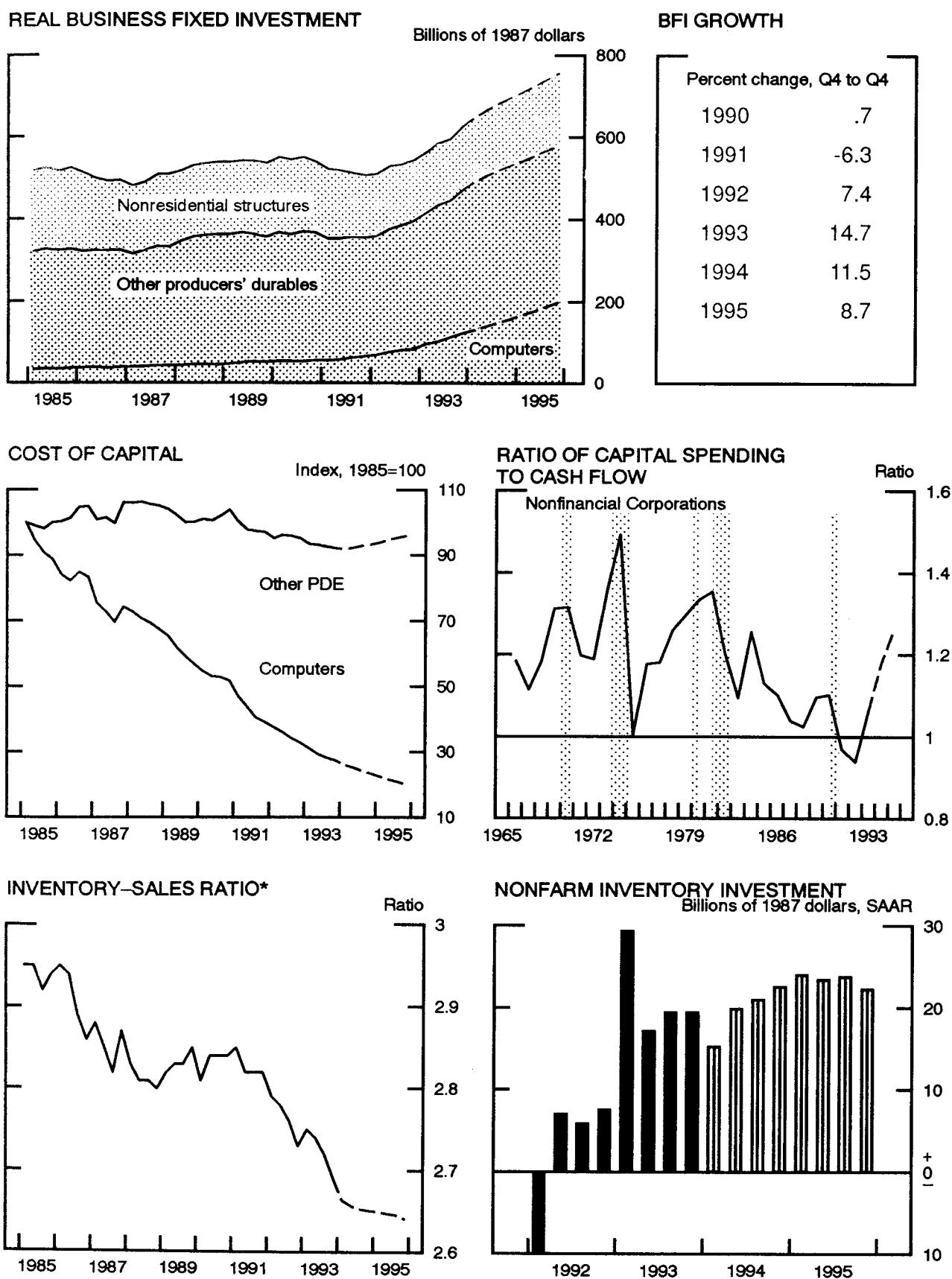


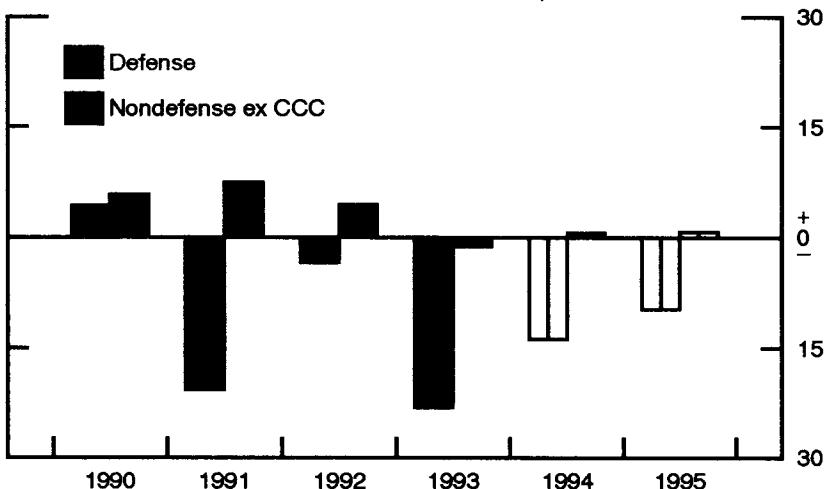
Chart 5
Business Investment



*Ratio of inventories to business final sales.

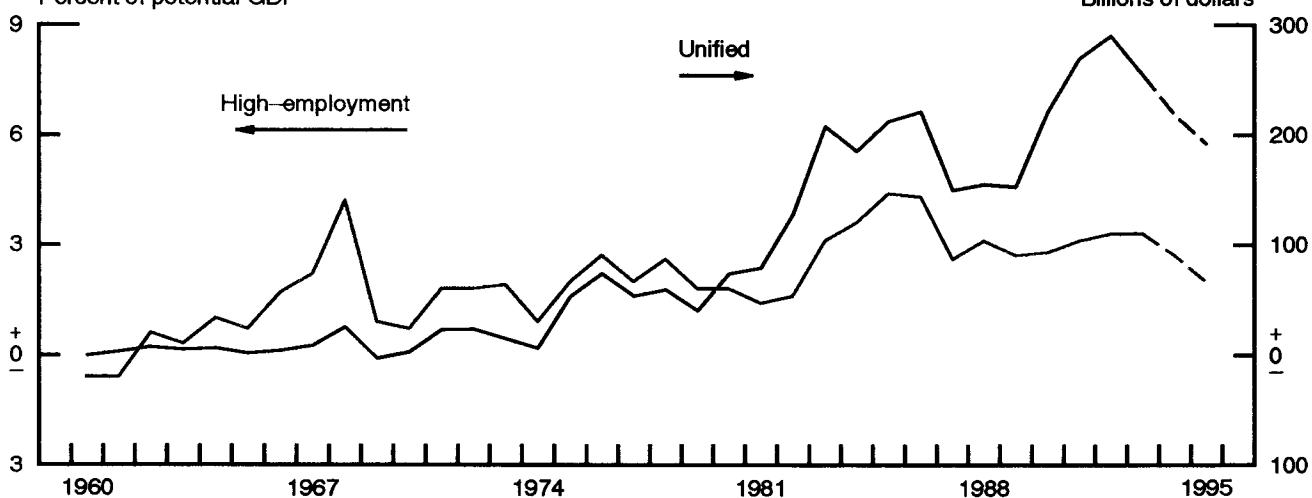
Chart 6

Government Sector

CHANGE IN REAL FEDERAL PURCHASES
Q4 to Q4, billions of 1987 dollars

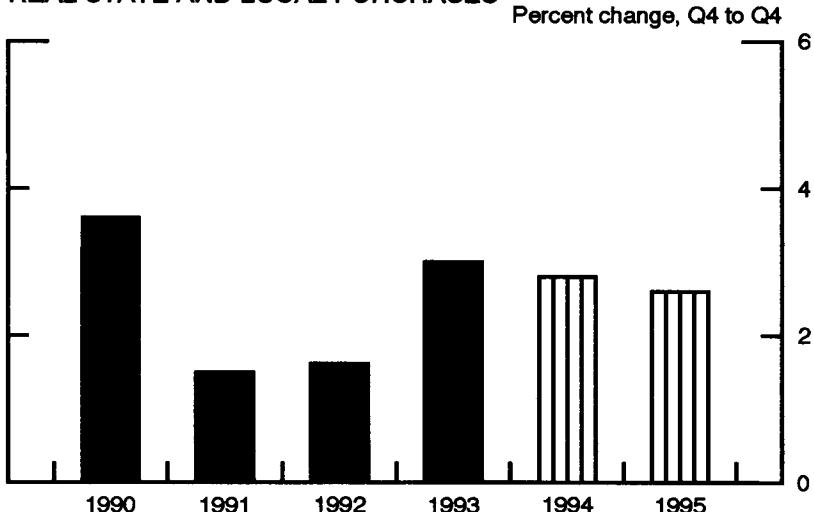
TOTAL PURCHASES

Percent change, Q4 to Q4	
1990	2.8
1991	-3.7
1992	.4
1993	-6.4
1994	-4.0
1995	-2.7

FEDERAL BUDGET DEFICIT*
Percent of potential GDP

*Excluding deposit insurance and contributions for Operation Desert Storm.

REAL STATE AND LOCAL PURCHASES



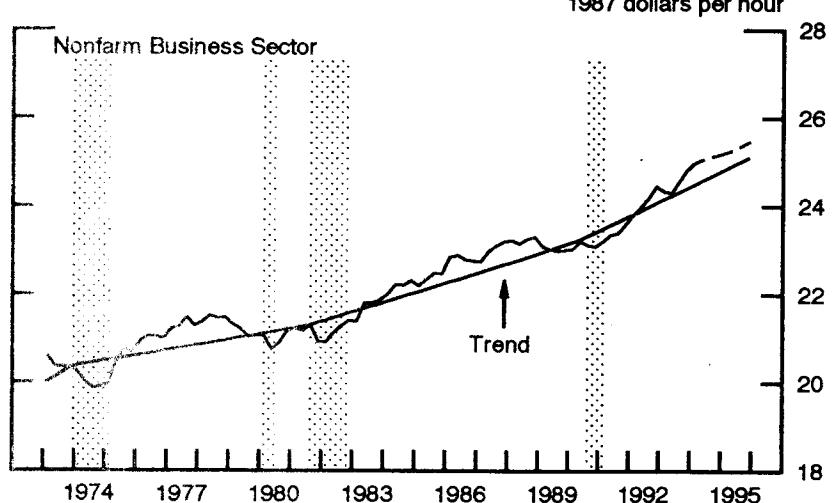
OPERATING DEFICIT

Billions of dollars	
1990	35.7
1991	51.2
1992	52.2
1993	56.5
1994	53.1
1995	45.9

Chart 7

Labor Market

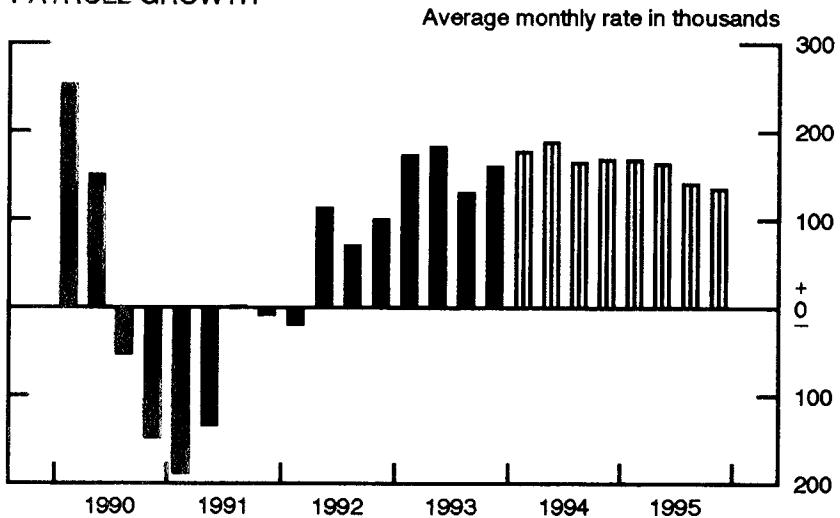
LABOR PRODUCTIVITY



PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH

Percent change, Q4 to Q4
1990 .4
1991 2.2
1992 3.6
1993 1.6
1994 1.4
1995 1.2

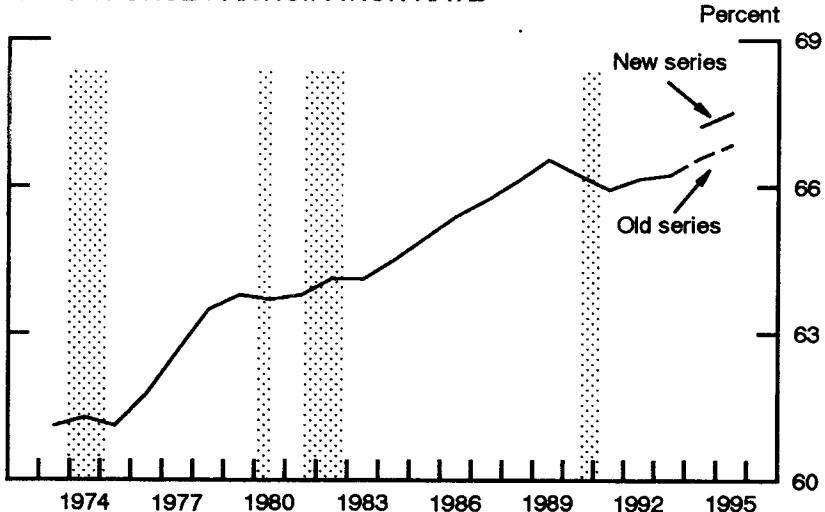
PAYROLL GROWTH



EMPLOYMENT

Percent change, Q4 to Q4		
	Payroll	HH
1990 .6		-0.2
1991 -0.9		-0.6
1992 .7		1.0
1993 1.8		2.0
1994 1.9		2.9
1995 1.6		1.5

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

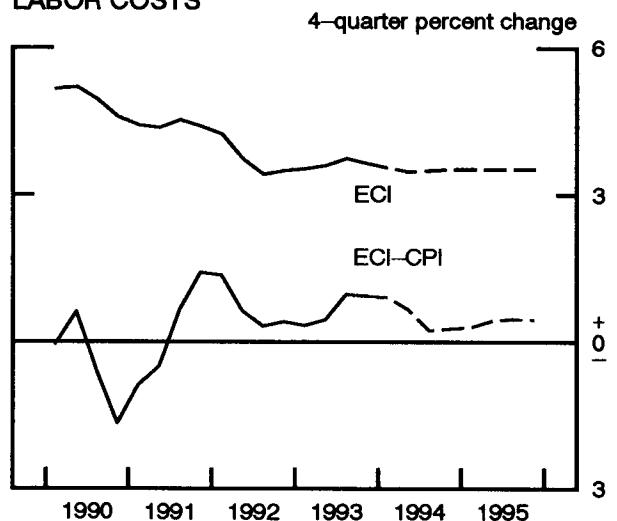


LABOR FORCE GROWTH

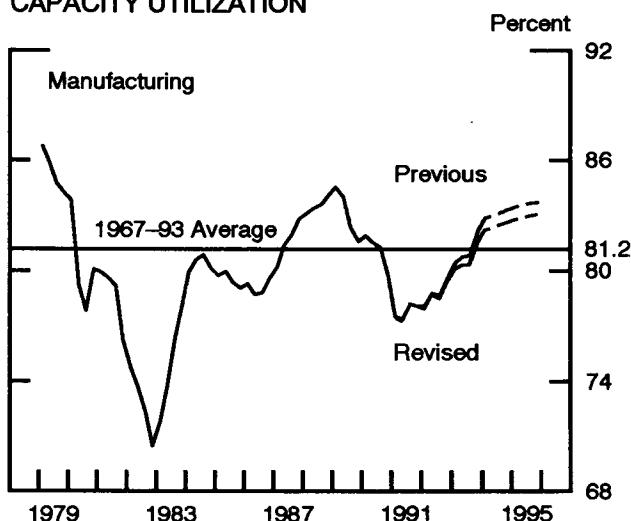
Percent change, Q4 to Q4	
1990 .4	
1991 .5	
1992 1.3	
1993 1.2	
1994 3.2	
1995 1.4	

Chart 8
Inflation

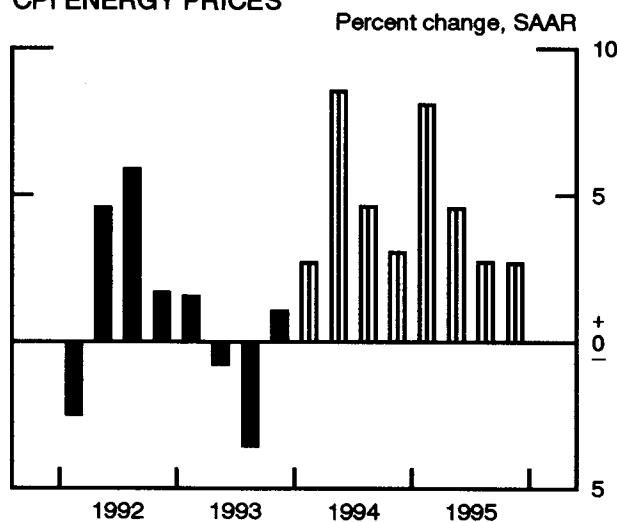
LABOR COSTS



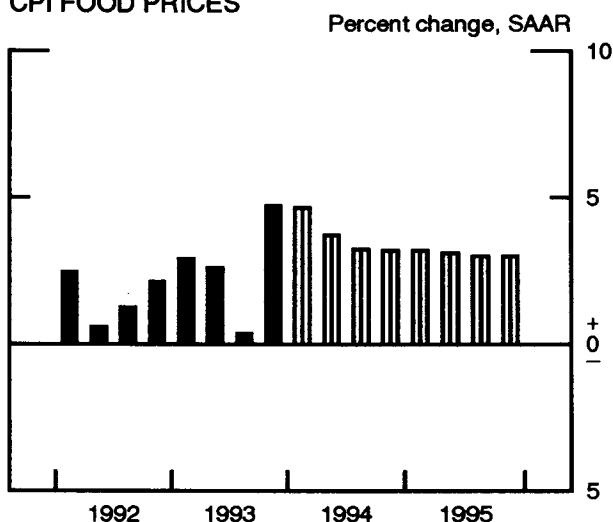
CAPACITY UTILIZATION



CPI ENERGY PRICES



CPI FOOD PRICES



CPI INFLATION

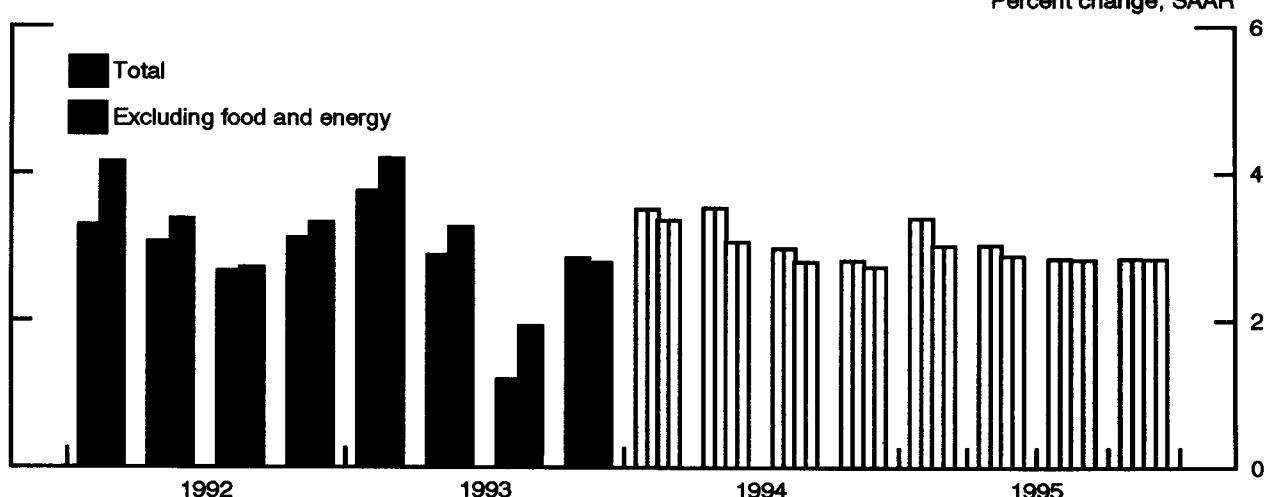
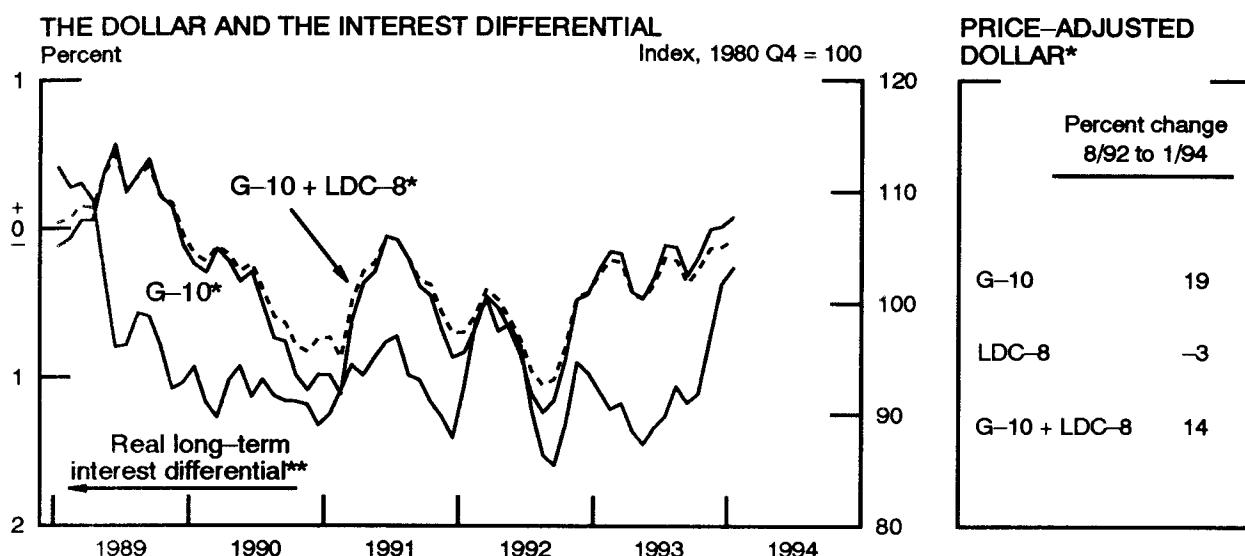


Chart 9

Exchange Rates and Interest Rates



* Weighted averages against foreign countries using world trade shares, adjusted by relative prices.

** Difference between rates on long-term U.S. government bonds and a weighted average of foreign G-10 long-term government or public authority bond rates, adjusted for expected inflation.

NOMINAL DOLLAR EXCHANGE RATES

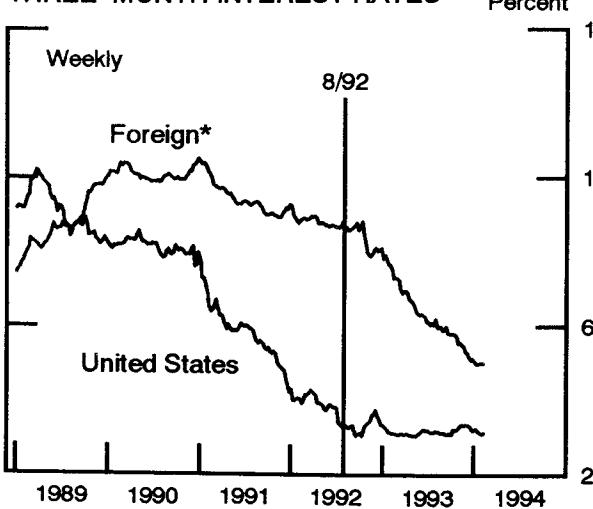
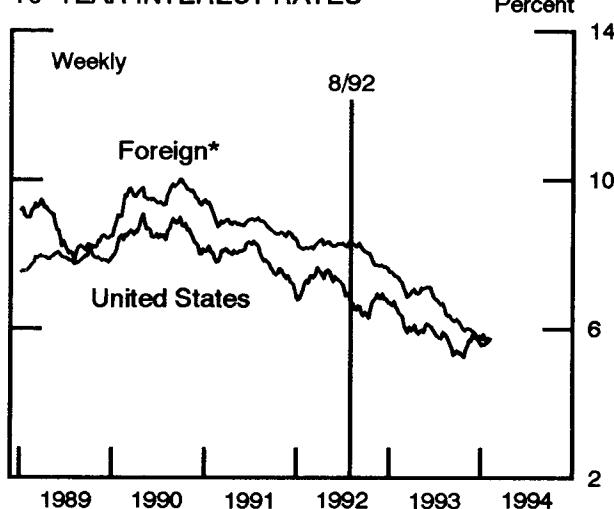
Percent change
8/92 to 2/2/94

Italian lira	54
Pound sterling	30
Deutschmark	20
Canadian dollar	12
Yen	-14
G-10 Average	18

NOMINAL INTEREST RATES

Level
2/2/94 Change
8/92 to 2/2/94

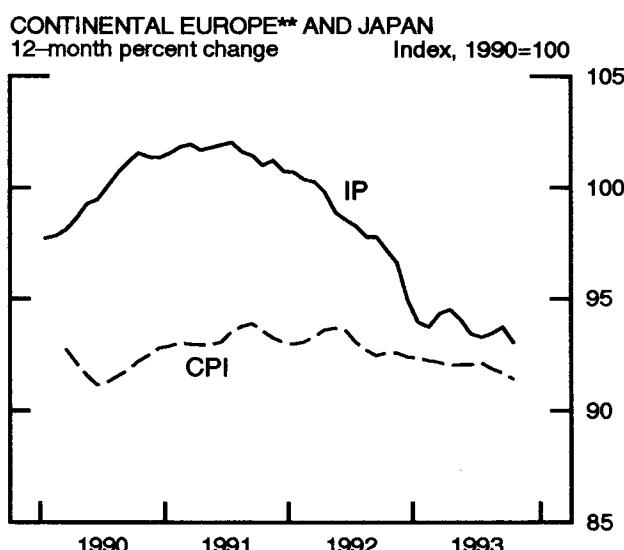
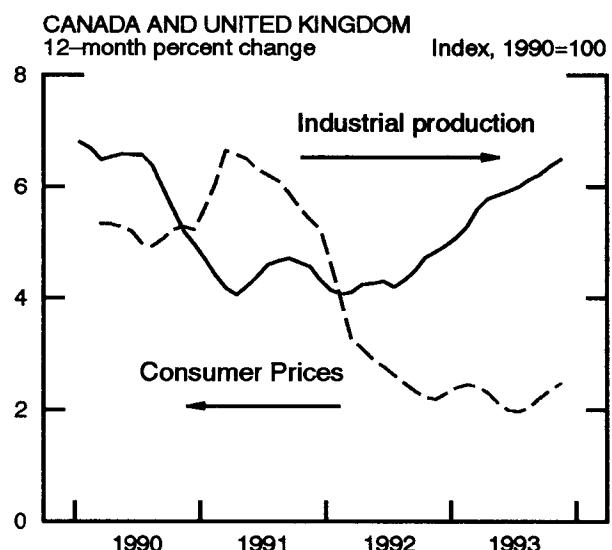
	Level 2/2/94	Change 8/92 to 2/2/94
Three-month		
Germany	5.70	-4.09
Japan	2.20	-1.67
United States	3.18	-0.13
Ten-year		
Germany	5.71	-2.28
Japan	3.60	-1.42
United States	5.77	-0.82

THREE-MONTH INTEREST RATES**10-YEAR INTEREST RATES**

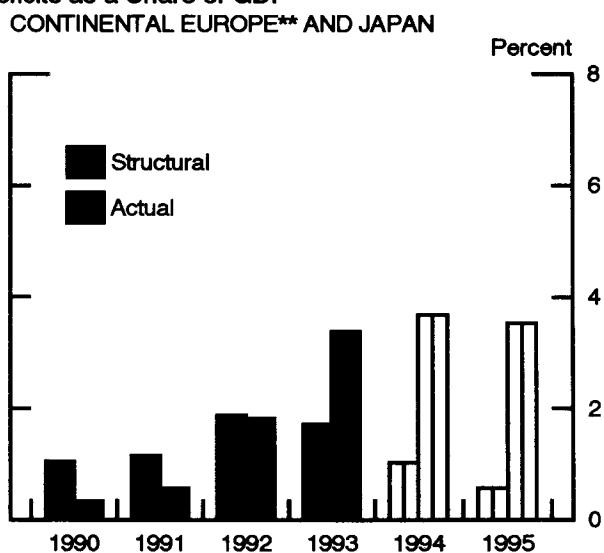
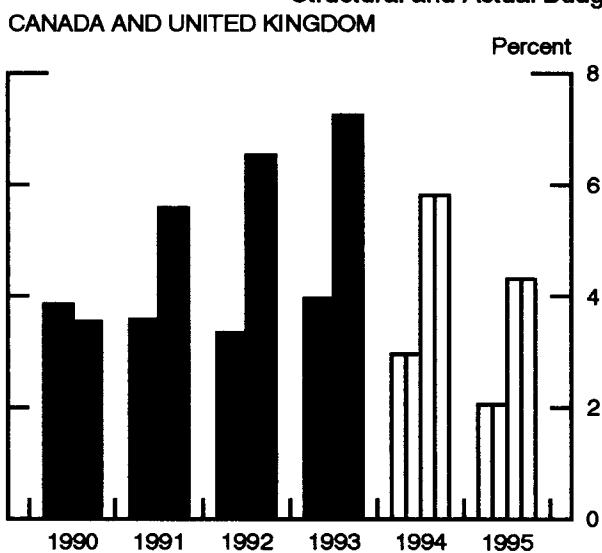
* Multilateral trade-weighted average for foreign G-10 countries

Chart 10

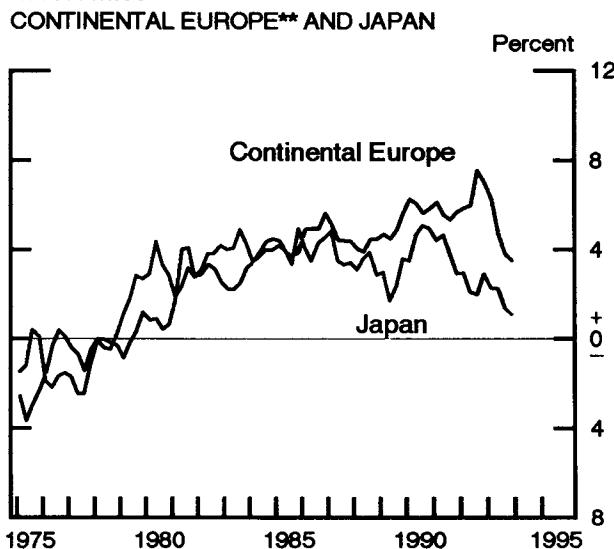
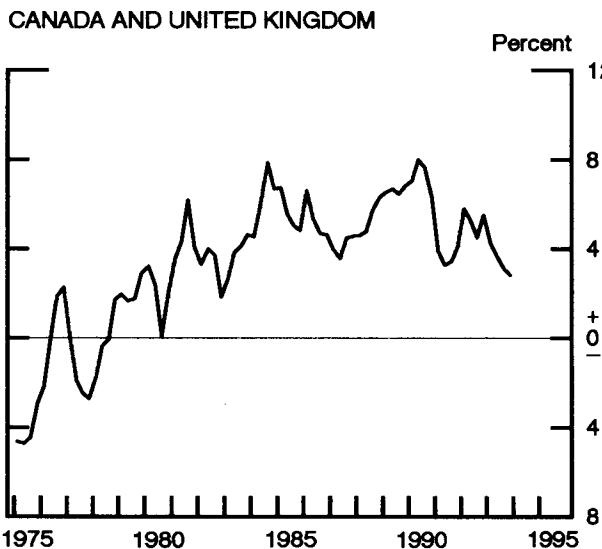
Industrial Production and Consumer Prices*



Structural and Actual Budget Deficits as a Share of GDP



Real Short-Term Interest Rates



Note: Aggregation across countries is based on U.S. nonagricultural export weights.

*CPI excludes food and energy prices; U.K. index also excludes mortgage interest rates. The IP and CPI series are both 3-month moving averages.

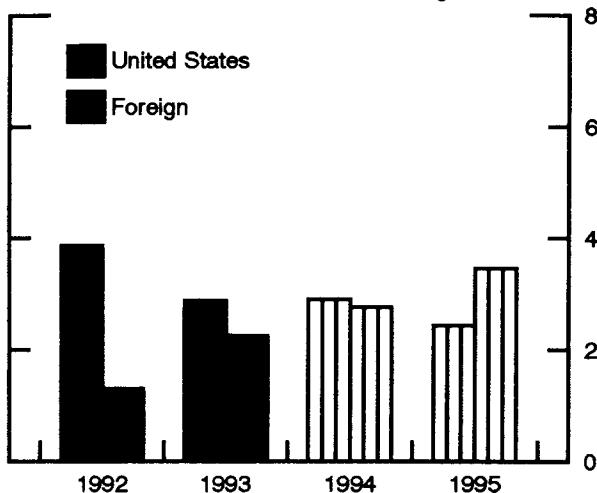
**Germany, France, and Italy.

Chart 11

Foreign Outlook

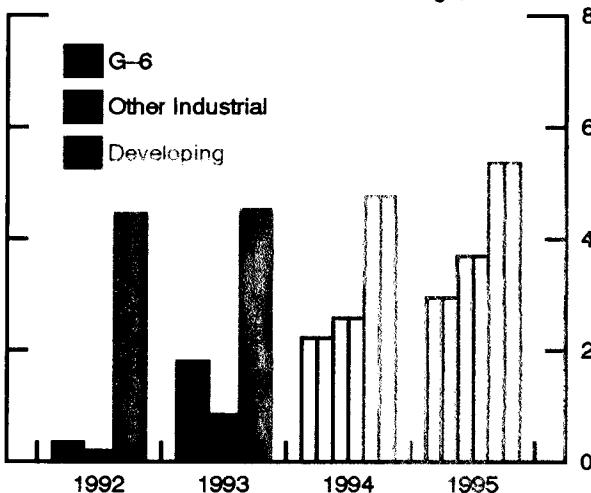
REAL GDP: U.S. AND FOREIGN*

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



FOREIGN REAL GDP*

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



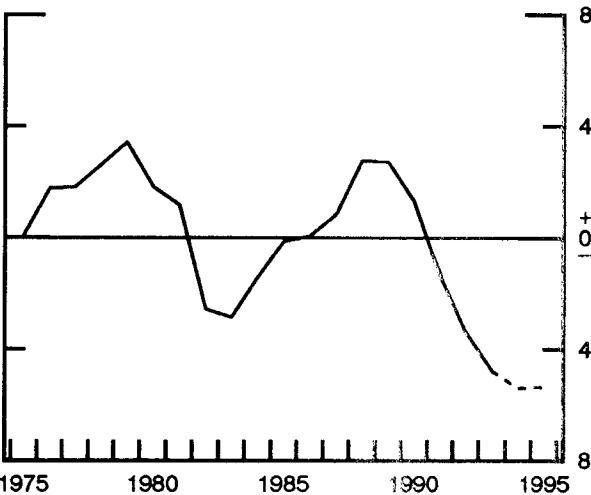
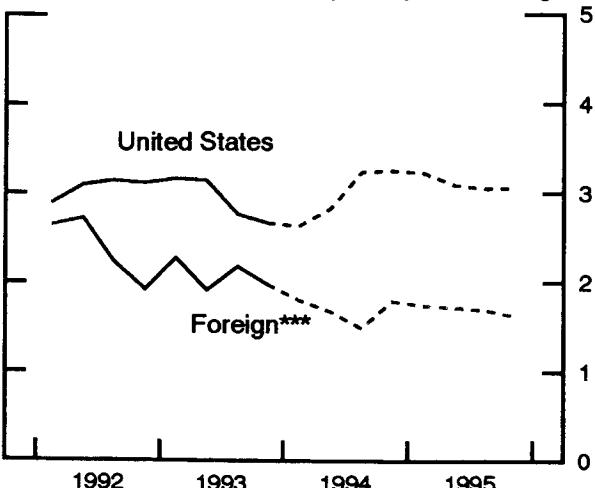
FOREIGN GROWTH

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
Canada + U.K.	2.9	3.0	3.3
Other G-6	0.2	1.1	2.5
Mexico	0.3	2.1	2.8
NIEs**	6.2	6.3	6.8
China	12.0	10.2	10.7

G-6 OUTPUT GAP: DEVIATION FROM POTENTIAL GROWTH

Percent

CONSUMER PRICES: G-7 COUNTRIES
4-quarter percent change

CONSUMER PRICES

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
Canada	1.8	1.9	1.9
U.K.****	2.7	3.1	3.3
Japan	1.2	1.0	0.8
Germany	3.7	2.7	2.1
France	2.1	1.9	1.7
Italy	4.1	3.5	2.8
G-6	2.0	1.8	1.6

*G-6 countries, 16 other industrial and 9 developing countries, U.S. nonagricultural export weights.

**Hong-Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan, U.S. nonagricultural export weights.

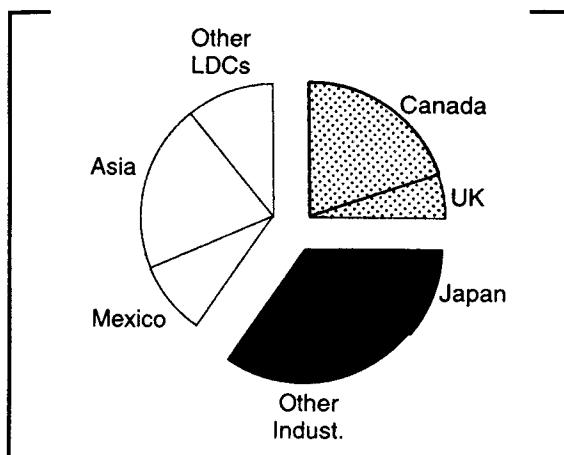
***G-6 countries, U.S. non-oil import weights.

****Excludes mortgage interest payments.

Chart 12

Exports

SHARES (1992)



SHARES (Percent)

	1972	1992	CHANGE (92-72)
1. Industrial	69	59	-10
2. Canada+UK	30	25	-5
3. Other	39	34	-5
4. LDCs	31	41	10
5. Mexico	4	9	5
6. Asia	13	21	8
7. Other	14	11	-3

GROWTH

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	1992	1993*
1. Industrial	0	4
2. Canada+UK	5	18
3. Other	-3	-7
4. LDCs	15	3
5. Mexico	11	7
6. Asia	17	2
7. Other	14	2
8. Total	6	4

GROWTH IN REAL EXPORTS

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	1993	1994	1995
1. Goods	4	6	9
2. Agricultural	-8	1	4
3. Computers	17	27	35
4. Other	3	3	3
5. Services	3	3	5

*Estimate, based on October–November

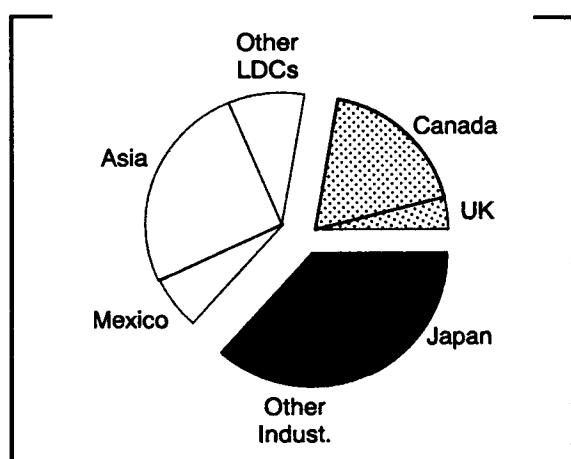
REAL EXPORTS AND GDP



Chart 13

Imports

SHARES (1992)



GROWTH

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	1992	1993*
1. Industrial	11	11
2. Canada+UK	10	13
3. Other	11	9
4. LDCs	10	10
5. Mexico	11	28
6. Asia	11	11
7. Other	8	-1
8. Total	11	11

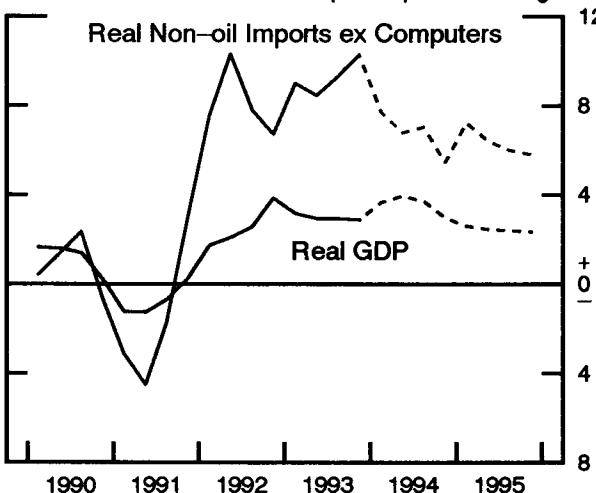
*Estimate, based on October–November

GROWTH IN REAL IMPORTS

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

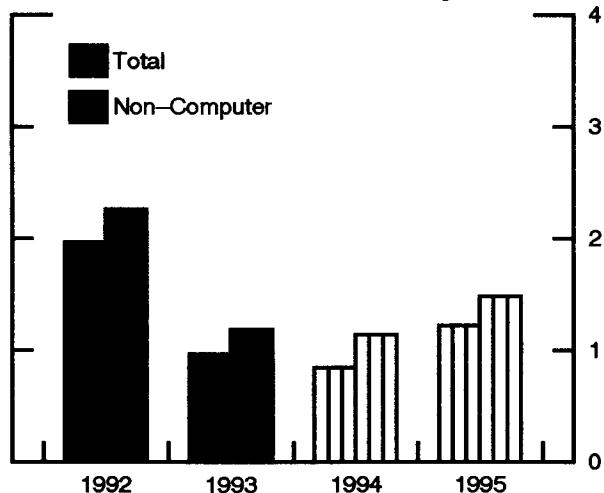
	1993	1994	1995
1. Goods	14	10	10
2. Oil	9	3	4
3. Computers	37	32	29
4. Other	10	7	6
5. Services	5	3	3

4-quarter percent change



NON-OIL IMPORT PRICES

Percent change, Q4 to Q4



OIL PRICES

Dollars per barrel

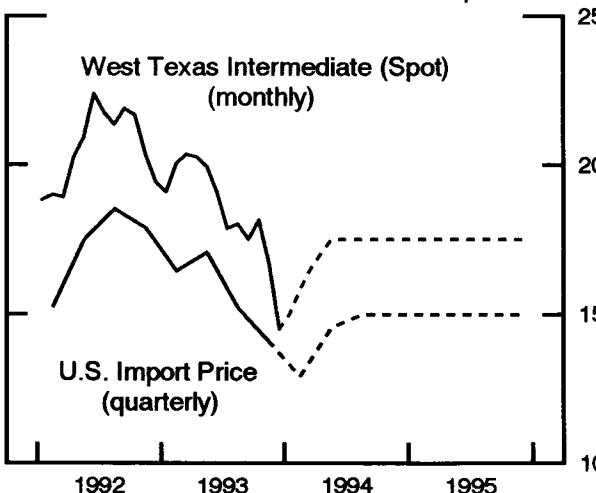
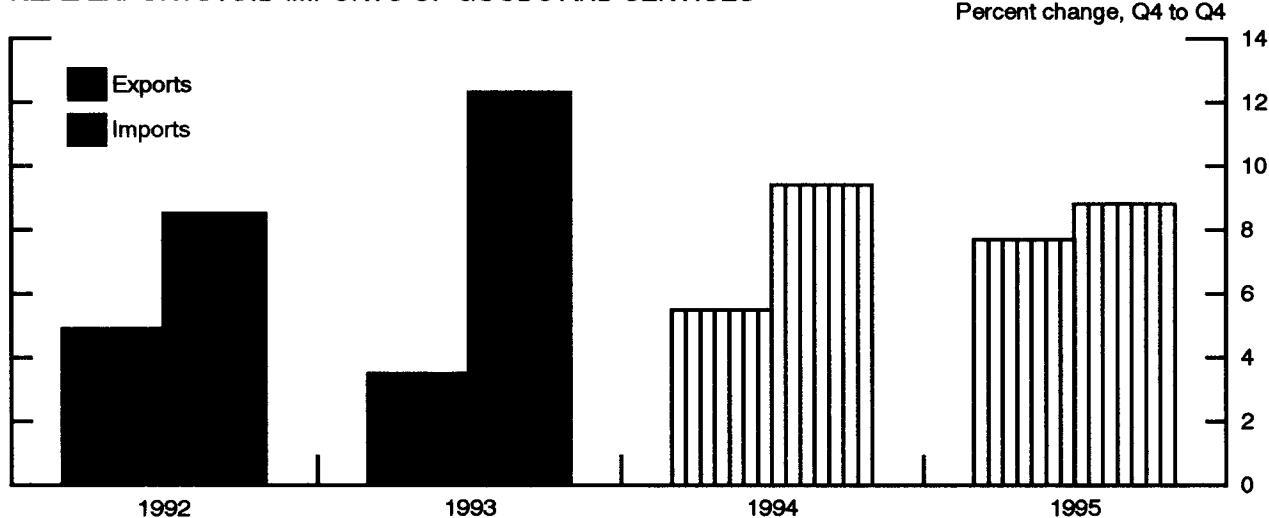


Chart 14

Summary of the External Sector

REAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES



EXTERNAL BALANCE

Billions of dollars, Q4 levels, SAAR

	1993	1994	1995
1. Current account balance	-119	-149	-166
2. Goods	-141	-172	-191
3. Services	58	63	72
4. Investment income	-1	-5	-10
5. Transfers	-35	-35	-36
6. Real net exports of goods and services	-96	-128	-147
7. Level change (1987\$)	-57	-32	-19
8. Change as percent of GDP	-1	-2/3	-1/3

CONTRIBUTION OF EXTERNAL FACTORS TO U.S. CPI INFLATION

Percentage points, Q4 to Q4

	1993	1994	1995
1. Relative price of oil imports	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
2. Relative price of non-oil imports	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
3. Real net exports of goods and services	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
4. Total contribution	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6

Chart 15

Alternative Scenario

Baseline: Greenbook forecast.

Alternative: Foreign real GDP growth averages one percentage point above baseline.

Oil prices rise \$3 per barrel above baseline in 1994, and remain at higher level thereafter.

Federal funds rate unchanged from baseline.

Percent change, Q4 to Q4

	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>
U.S. Real GDP		
1. Baseline	3.0	2.4
2. Alternative	3.1	3.0
U.S. Consumer Prices		
3. Baseline	3.3	3.1
4. Alternative	3.7	3.8

Chart 16

ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS FOR 1994

FOMC			
	Range	Central Tendency	Staff
Percent change, Q4 to Q4			
Nominal GDP	4 ³ / ₄ to 7 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₄ to 7	5.4
Real GDP	2 ¹ / ₄ to 3 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄ to 3 ¹ / ₂	3.0
CPI	2 ¹ / ₄ to 4	2 ¹ / ₂ to 3	3.3
Average level, Q4, percent			
Unemployment rate	6 ¹ / ₂ to 6 ³ / ₄	6 ¹ / ₂ to 6 ³ / ₄	6.8

ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS FOR 1995

FOMC			
	Range	Central Tendency	Staff
Percent change, Q4 to Q4			
Nominal GDP	4 ¹ / ₄ to 6 ³ / ₄	4 ³ / ₄ to 6 ¹ / ₄	4.6
Real GDP	2 ¹ / ₄ to 3 ¹ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₂ to 3	2.4
CPI	1 ³ / ₄ to 4 ¹ / ₂	2 ¹ / ₂ to 3 ¹ / ₄	3.1
Average level, Q4, percent			
Unemployment rate	6 ¹ / ₄ to 6 ³ / ₄	6 ¹ / ₄ to 6 ¹ / ₂	6.8

NOTE: Central tendencies constructed by dropping top and bottom two from distribution, and rounding to nearest quarter percent.